New!

Update May 27, 2020 - NYALS session with Ask The Lawyer
- Recording

Update April 16, 2020 - NYALS session with Ask The Lawyer
- Powerpoint

Update April 6, 2020 - NYALS session with Ask The Lawyer
- Questions Asked
- Top 10 Actions a NY Library Board Can Take (updated 4/15/2020)

Update March 31, 2020 - Academic Directors session with Ask The Lawyer
- Video recording of Zoom call
- Chat from Zoom call

Update March 30, 2020 - NYALS session with Ask The Lawyer
- Key takeaways and annotated version of questions asked

17 U.S. Code Section 108
17 U.S.Code 108: Fundamental Resources
17 U.S. Code Section 108: Eligibility
Trustees Handbook
Becker Ruling 2020
17 U.S. Code Section 108

Many questions on “Ask the Lawyer” relate 17 U.S. Code, Section 108, which carves out exceptions to infringement for certain library and archive-provided services, including:

- On-site patron copies
- Copies of book or article for inter-library loan
- Preservation copies
- Format transfer due to obsolescence.

Different and distinct from Fair Use, Section 108 is a critical protection for librarians and archivists. It is relied on every day for essential services.

Because 108 is so fundamental, many government agencies, trade associations and institutions maintain excellent guidance on it. Whenever deeper background in a question might be helpful, “Ask the Lawyer” will link to those resources.

17 U.S.Code 108: Fundamental Resources

- Cornell Law School maintains a copy of the law.

- The Copyright Office maintains Circular 21, which breaks down this important provision in great detail. This guide is helpful for policy creation.

- Copyright Regulations prescribe the precise language that must be posted to benefit from 108; this guidance is essential for qualifying for the exemption.

- The American Library Association breaks down the interaction between 108 and the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA), which created new provisions related to (at the time) emerging technologies.

- The American Association of Law Librarians maintains an excellent guide on the extent of access allowed by both 108, and 107 (Fair Use). This shows of 107 and 108 are distinct, but can be combined to enhance access.

- To assist in assessing if 108 can apply to providing copies to a particular patron, Columbia maintains a very helpful analysis checklist.

17 U.S. Code Section 108: Eligibility

Before assessing the facts under 108’s 9 different sub-sections (which address the different types of copying are allowed, and dis-allowed), Section 108 requires that your institution:
• Be open to the public;
• Reliably include a 108 notice, as set by regulation, on any 108-provided copy;
• Prominently display a warning of copyright where orders are accepted, and include a copyright warning on order form(s);
• Post a copyright notice at all publicly accessible copying equipment.

If these factors are not present, your library or archives might not be able to claim a 108 exemption, even if the other criteria (such as searching for a commercially available copy, or confirming that a format is obsolete) are met.

To ensure your institution reliably qualifies for 108, it is advisable that your library or archives have a Section 108 compliance policy, and that the policy and its related practices are annually reviewed.